

CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS, FISCAL YEARS 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 AND 1931—concluded.

(Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1931.)

Commodity.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.	1930.	1931.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vegetables (chiefly potatoes).....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	8,695,725
Fruits (chiefly apples).....	1,073,890	3,306,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	8,403,141
Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,885,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	7,719,974
Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	7,188,078
Lead.....	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	7,044,520
Rubber footwear.....	-	-	129,618	1,750,967	9,986,892	6,176,457
Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,690	96,161,234	15,030,671	6,104,976
Zinc.....	-	-	-	950,082	8,366,712	5,988,220
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	-	-	1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	5,791,984
Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	5,604,055
Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	5,542,753
Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,904,442	5,179,832
Electrical energy.....	-	-	-	4,590,818 ^a	4,028,154 ^a	4,453,280
Films.....	-	-	7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	4,250,536
Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,498,951	4,077,664
Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	3,698,774
Poles (wood).....	92,336	48,872	50,177	208,285	3,917,336	3,610,531
Shingles (wood).....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,902	6,704,494	3,489,164
Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,352,967
Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,006	4,798,712	3,188,138
Milk, condensed.....	-	-	541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	2,984,456
Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	2,976,426
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	86,225	145,206	1,942,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,962,696
Soda and sodium compounds.....	-	-	-	1,491,018 ^a	4,208,518	2,870,365
Seeds (chiefly flaxseed).....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,744	2,819,095
Logs.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	2,807,168
Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	2,800,198
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,657	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	2,523,868
Cereal foods.....	-	-	1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	2,492,437
Milk and cream, fresh.....	-	-	-	1,699,090	5,379,174	2,408,663
Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,230,237	2,527,178	2,312,034
Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	2,253,698
Pigs, ingots, etc. (iron).....	-	137,051	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	2,039,983
Electric apparatus.....	-	7,460 ^a	27,743	424,476	2,521,045	2,006,389
Paper board.....	-	-	-	4,568,066	2,506,496	2,003,946
Acids.....	5,545	67	-	901,397	5,096,529	1,881,156
Platinum concentrates, etc.....	-	120	61,717	39,058	357,748	1,730,661
Tubes and pipe (iron).....	-	-	-	2,325,369	2,202,769	1,652,280
Hay.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	1,590,657
Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,264	1,505,594
Binder twine.....	-	-	787,251	5,530,908	1,502,421	1,502,839
Hardware and cutlery.....	96,917	325,164	100,083	7,730,826	1,743,096	1,482,633
Wrapping paper.....	-	-	9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568	1,416,482
Laths (wood).....	392,500	749,301	1,882,960	3,668,511	3,095,417	1,269,274
Automobile parts.....	-	-	-	3,097,466	2,298,742	1,250,643
Aluminium manufactures.....	-	-	6,006	64,364	2,107,390	1,180,896
Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	1,169,403
Rolling-mill products.....	-	-	-	5,071,221	1,681,814	1,148,609
Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	1,146,266
Branes.....	-	-	-	1,644,157	2,332,062	1,133,581
Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	222,927	9,844,359	543,851	389,419
Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	337,210

^aFor 1927, the first year in which value was recorded. The amount generated for export in millions of kilowatt hours was 538 in the fiscal year 1911; 950 in 1920; and 1,497 in 1930. ^aFor 1922, the first year separately recorded. ^aFor 1903, the first year separately recorded.

Subsection 7.—Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—The industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development the imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and the exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been